

What if you had to work today ?

A hundred years ago many children had to work. Some weren't even ten years old. Their workday was often sixteen hours long. These children never went to school. They had no time to play. They hardly ever got fresh air. How could this happen ?

Some children had no mothers or fathers who could look after them. Others had to take care of their sick parents. Most were just helping their families earn enough money to live.

Many people worried about such children. They forced the people who made the laws to do something about this problem.

In 1916, a new law was passed. For the first time in the United States, young children were not allowed to have jobs in factories.

People today understand that children need to rest and play. They know, too, that schoolwork is the best kind of "job" for young minds.

Adapted from "Reading for content"
by Jane Cutler and Janet Joers.

PART ONE (14pts)

A) Reading Comprehension (07pts)

Read the text carefully and do the following activities :

Activity One (03pts):

Read the following statements and write "true", "false" or "not mentioned".

- 1) All the children had to go to school a century ago.
- 2) It was hard for some parents to look after their children.
- 3) Parents who sent their children to work had problems.

Activity Two (02pts):

Answer the following questions :

- 1) Did people feel concerned about children's work ?
- 2) Were their actions against children's work unsuccessful ?

Activity Three (02pts):

Find in the text words or phrases that are closest in meaning to the following:

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| a) were obliged = | b) the majority = |
| c) not permitted = | d) relax = |

B) Mastery of Language (07 pts)

Activity One (02 pts) :

Supply the punctuation and the capital letters where necessary.

all children should have the right to education they should also have the right to free medical care

Activity Two (03 pts):

Write the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

Years ago, children (to not have to) go to school. Now, there's a law: children must (to stay) at school till the age of sixteen. So, if some parents (to not respect) the law, they will be in trouble.

Activity Three (02pts):

Find in the text four words that have the following sounds:

/ eɪ / (say)	/ aɪ / (right)
1-	1-
2-	2-

PART TWO (06pts)

Written Expression

A lot of children, in the world, do not go to school because they have to work to help their parents. You feel concerned about this problem.

Write an article for your school magazine about children's rights.

These hints can help you:

- children's protection (education /health /food...)
- children's leisure (games / sports ...)

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7pts	1pt 1pt 1pt	A/ Reading comprehension Activity One (03pts) 1- False 2- True 3- Not mentioned	PART ONE (14pts)		
	1pt 1pt	Activity Two (02pts) 1- Yes, they did./ Yes/ (Yes)they felt(were) concerned about children's work (it)./Many people worried about such children. <u>Note:</u> If a candidate copies the 3rd paragraph ("Many people....this problem"). give 0.5pt 2- No, they weren't. /No/(No) they (their actions) were not unsuccessful./ (No) they were successful. No, in 1916 a new law was passed./ No, for the first time.....in factories			
	0.5pt x4	Activity Three (02pts) a) had to / b) most / c) not allowed / d) rest and play/ (rest / play)			
7pts	0.5pt x4	B/ Mastery of Language Activity One (02pts) <u>A</u>ll children should have the right to education. <u>T</u>hey should also have the right to free medical care.			
	1pt 1pt 1pt	Activity Two (03pts) did not (didn't) have to must stay do not (don't) respect			
	0,5pt x4	Activity Three (02pts) <table><tr><td>/ei/</td><td>/ai/</td></tr><tr><td>today – workday – play- take – made- they – states - Jane</td><td>time – united – kind - minds</td></tr></table>		/ei/	/ai/
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	2pts	PART TWO: Written Expression	
		Evaluation Grid	
		Criteria	Indicators
		Relevance	The candidate has followed : - the topic :s/he has written about children's rights. - the format :s/he has written an article .
		Correctness of linguistic resources	The candidate has used : - modals (must/mustn't / shouldn't / have to / don't have to / need / if clause/ conjunctions / link words... - vocabulary related to the topic.
2pts	2pts	Semantic coherence	- The sentences are meaningful. - The ideas are sequenced logically.
			PART TWO 6pts