

Sequence 03

Me and my daily activities(Routines)

أنا و نشاطاتي اليومية

SEQUENCE 3

ME AND MY DAILY ACTIVITIES



I listen and do.

Task 1. I look, listen and repeat.



I get up at 6:30.



I wash my face.



I brush my teeth.



I get dressed.



I have breakfast.



I go to school.



I have lunch.



I watch TV.



I do my homework.



I have dinner.



I go to bed.

نشاطات يومية أخرى :

I comb my hair. امشط شعري

I pray. أصلي

I do ablution. أتوضأ للصلاة

I play with my friends. ألعب مع أصدقائي

I take a shower. أستحم

I read Kuran. أقرأ القرآن

I read a story. أقرأ قصة

I revise my lessons. أراجع دروسي

What's the time ?

كم الساعة ؟

- لما تكون الساعة تماما, نذكر الساعة ونقول **o'clock** .

02 :00 → It is two o'clock

05 :00 → It's five o'clock.

- لما تكون الدقائق أقل من أو تساوي ثلاثين دقيقة (من 5 إلى 30 دقيقة) فإننا نذكر الدقائق ثم كلمة **past** ثم نذكر الساعة.

02:00 → It is two o'clock.

02:05 → It is five past two.
الساعات الدقائق

02:10 → It is ten past two.

02:15 → It is quarter past two.

02:20 → It is twenty past two.

02:25 → It is twenty five past two.

02:30 → It is half past two.

- لما تكون الدقائق بين 35 و 60 (00) دقيقة, فإننا نذكر الدقائق المتبقية للساعة الموالية ثم كلمة **to** ثم نذكر الساعة الموالية.

02:35 → It is twenty five to three.
الساعة الموالية الدقائق المتبقية

02 :40 → It is twenty to three.

02:45 → It is quarter to three.

02:50 → It is ten to three.

02:55 → It is five to three.

03:00 → It is three o'clock.

12 :00 → It is midday (منتصف النهار)

00:00 → It is midnight (منتصف الليل)

a.m : صباحا

p.m : مساء

Examples :

06 :00 → It is six o'clock.

06 :55 → It is five to seven.

05 :10 → It is ten past five.

11 :40 → It is twenty to twelve.

01 :30 → It is half past one.

03 :50 → It is ten to four.

07 :45 → It is quarter to eight.

The present simple

القاعدة :

I/you/we/they → verb (لايتغير)

Example : I/you/we/they like

He/She/It → verb+s

Example : He/She/it likes

استثناءات تصريف الأفعال مع He/She/It

- بالنسبة للأفعال التي تنتهي بالحروف التالية : **ch,sh,o,ss,x,z** نضيف **es** للفعل عند تصريفه مع الضمائر **he/she/it**

Examples :

To watch : He/she/it → watches

To wash : He/she/it → washes

To go/To do : He/she/it → goes/does

To dress : He/she/it → dresses

To fix : He/she/it → fixes

To quiz : He/she/it → quizzes

- بالنسبة للأفعال التي تنتهي بالحرف **y** وقبله **consonant** نحذف الحرف **y** ونضيف **ies**

Examples :

To study : He/she/it → studies

To cry : He/she/it → cries

pronouns	To play	To watch	To study
<i>I</i>	Play	Watch	Study
<i>You</i>	Play	Watch	Study
<i>We</i>	Play	Watch	Study
<i>They</i>	Play	Watch	Study
<i>He</i>	Plays	Watches	Studies
<i>She</i>	Plays	Watches	Studies
<i>It</i>	Plays	Watches	Studies

in / on / at (time)

• نستعمل **in** مع السنوات و الأشهر و أجزاء اليوم

→ **in** 2010

→ **in** September

→ **in** the morning/ **in** the afternoon/ **in** the evening

• نستعمل **on** مع الأيام و التواريخ

→ **on** Monday

→ **on** Monday 10th, 2010

• نستعمل **at** مع الساعة

→ **at** one o'clock

→ **at** five past three

Pronunciation of 's' : /s/, /z/, /iz/

/s/	/z/	/iz/
p t,te k, ke f, gh, ph th /θ/ أمثلة : helps wants takes roofs months	b,d, g , L, LL,m,n,r,v,ve, th/ð/,w, y, ey, ay أمثلة : Dogs Robs goes Needs Plays Lives	ch, sh, s,ss,se,ce,x,z,ze, ge أمثلة : Watches Finishes Dresses Practises Fixes Quizes oranges

Paragraph about my daily activities

فقرة حول نشاطاتي اليومية

Hello, my name is Adem. I am 11 years old. I live in Skikda. I am a pupil.

Everyday, I get up at 7 o'clock. I wash my face, brush my teeth and get dressed. I have breakfast at 7 :20. I go to school at 7 :30. I have lunch at 12 :30. After school, I play with my friends then I watch TV. After that, I do my homework at 7 p.m. I have dinner at 8 p.m and I go to bed at 9 p.m.

مرادفات

I do ablution and pray at 6 :30.

My sister finished schoo at 2 :15.

I help my mother in house cleaning. اساعد امي

I tidy my room. ارتب غرفتي

The present simple(3 forms)

1- Affirmative :

S + verb+

Example : I get up at 7 o'clock.

S + V

2- Negative:

♦ **S(I/you/we/they) + don't + stem (فعل غير مصرف) +**

Example : I don't go to school on Friday.

S+ don't+stem

• ملاحظة : مع الضمائر I/you/we/they ننفي الأفعال بإضافة **don't** قبل الفعل ويصبح الفعل غير مصرف (stem).

♦ **S(He/She/It) + doesn't + stem (فعل غير مصرف)+**

Example : He doesn't watch TV in the evening.

S+ doesn't +stem

• ملاحظة : مع الضمائر He/She/It ننفي الأفعال بإضافة **doesn't** قبل الفعل ويصبح الفعل غير مصرف (stem).

3- Interrogative :

A- Yes/No questions :

• المقصود بـ **Yes/No questions** هو أن هذا السؤال استفهامي وإجابته تكون دائما **yes** أو **No** وفيها قاعدتان تختلفان حسب الضمائر.

♦ **Do+ S (I/you/we/they) + stem (فعل غير مصرف)++ ?**

Examples :

1- **Do you speak English ?**

Do + S+ stem ++ ?

→ **Yes, I do. / No, I don't.**

2- **Do you have lunch at home ?**

→ **Yes, I do. / No, I don't.**

3- **Do they play football ?**

→ **Yes, they do. / No, they don't.**

♦ **Does+ S (he/she/it) + stem (فعل غير مصرف)++ ?**

Example :

1- **Does he speak English ?**

Does +S+ stem ++ ?

→ **Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.**

B- 'Wh' questions :

• المقصود ب **wh question** هو ان السؤال يبدأ بكلمة استفهامية تبدأ بالحرفين **wh**

♦ **'Wh' + do+ S (I/you/we/they) + stem (فعل غير مصرف) ++ ?**

Examples :

1- When do you play with your friends?

'Wh' + do+ S +stem.....+?

→ I play with my friends **in the afternoon.**

2- Where do they have lunch ?

'Wh' + do+ S +stem.....+?

→ They have lunch **at school.**

♦ **'Wh' + does+ S (he/she/it) + stem (فعل غير مصرف) ++ ?**

Examples :

1- When does he play with his friends?

'Wh' + does+ S +stem.....+?

→ He plays with his friends **in the afternoon.**

2- Where does she have lunch ?

'Wh' + does+ S +stem.....+?

→ She has lunch **at school.**

كلمات استفهامية أخرى :

When للسؤال عن الزمن

Where للسؤال عن مكان

What time للسؤال عن الساعة

Who للسؤال عن الشخص

What للسؤال عن الشيء

ملاحظة مهمة : القواعد الخاصة بالنفي و السؤال تنطبق على كل الأفعال باستثناء الفعل **to be**.

To be

1- Negative :

S+ verb (to be) + not +

Examples :

I am **not** a pupil.

He is **not** a pupil.

We are **not** pupils.

ملاحظة :

isn't هو is not اختصار

aren't هو are not اختصار

2-Interrogative :

Yes/No questions

Am/is/are + S + + ?

Examples :

1- **Are** you a pupil ?

→ **Yes**, I am. / **No**, I am not.

2- **Is** he a pupil ?

→ **Yes**, he is. / **No**, he isn't.

3- **Are** they at school ?

→ **Yes**, they are. / **No**, they aren't.

'Wh' questions

'Wh' + am/is/are + S + + ?

Examples :

1- **Where** are you from ?

→ I am from **Algeria**.

2- **What** is your name ?

→ My name is **Adem**.

3- **Who** is this ?

→ This is **my brother**.